FIFA Quality Programme for Football Turf

FIFA LABORATORY TEST REPORT

Manual 2015

Product name	Stemgrass 60-14 PU
Product type (Field/Lines)	Field
FIFA Licensee	CoCreation Grass Corporation, Ltd.
FIFA accredited Test Institute	Sports Labs Ltd.

Laboratory Test report number	17254/2854
Date of test	25.10.2016

Football Turf Laboratory Test Report

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1 – Introduction / The Process of certification

In order to be certified, football turf fields must reach the performance and quality criteria established to be as close as possible to playing characteristics of natural grass. To this end, each field must undergo four steps as outlined below:

- a thorough composition and resilience test of the product in the laboratory (step 1)
- the installation of the product as declared, applying the outlined procedures (step 2)
- a test of the final installation for the relevant characteristics of the field as a whole system (step 3)
- if successful, certification FIFA QUALITY or FIFA QUALITY PRO field (step 4)

After expiration of the certificate, the field can be retested (step 3/4)

Fig. 1.2 Approval process steps and the related documents / parties

Legend:

This process is part of the FIFA Quality Programme for Football Turf in order to

- replicate the playing qualities of good quality natural grass,
- create a playing environment that does not increase the risk of injury to players
- achieve adequate durability (providing it is properly maintained)

For more details on *FIFA Quality Programme for Football Turf* see www.fifa.com/quality.

This document covers the complete step 1, FIFA LABORATORY TESTS REPORT. Consider:

- Tests are performed on a representative sample of the manufacturer's sample delivered to the FIFA accredited test institutes
- The test report is only valid if reproduced in its entirety
- The results are only valid for the complete Football Turf (related product) as stated in 2.1
- The related product is eligible for undergoing a field test on a final installation.

IMPORTANT:

To reach FIFA QUALITY PRO (or QUALITY) field certification, as next steps

- the installation has to comply with the related Product Declaration / Method Statement (step 2)
- a successfully passed subsequent FIELD TEST (step 3/4)

This FIFA LABORATORY TEST REPORT may only be used in relationship to Football Turf fields that are going to be submitted for certification under the *FIFA Quality Programme of Football Turf*. Any other use of this report is a violation of the report's copy right which is held by FIFA and breaches the terms of the FIFA Quality Programme of Football Turf licensing agreement.

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2 – Test Object, Participants

2.1 Test Numbers

Report Identification	Laboratory Test report number	17254/2854
	Test Institute Project number	17254

2.2 Test Objects

Product Name	Stemgrass 60-14 PU
Product Identification code	-
Name of the synthetic turf system	Stemgrass 60-14 PU
Performance infill	SBR
Stabilising infill	Sand
Shock-pad or elastic layer (if applicable)	-
Sub-base composition	Rigid engineered Base

2.3 Participants, Addresses

Applicant • FIFA preferred producer • Licensee	Name	CoCreation Grass Corporation, Ltd.			
	Address	CoCreation Grass Corporation, Ltd., NANJING			
	Contact	Phone	0086 25 69811726	email	Diana_jiang@ccgrass.com
FIFA accredited Test Institute	Name	Sports Labs Ltd.			
	Address	Sports Labs Ltd., LIVINGSTON			
	Contact	Phone	+44(0)1506 444 755	email	sean@sportslabs.co.uk

3 – Test Conclusion, Product Approval

The presented Football Turf surface satisfies the FIFA LABORATORY TEST requirements of

FIFA QUALITY	Passed	«passed» or «failed»
FIFA QUALITY PRO	Passed	«passed» or «failed»

IMPORTANT: A successfully passed test of the final installation (FIFA FIELD TEST) is mandatory to obtain FIFA QUALITY / QUALITY PRO Certification!

Report originated by	Name	Craig Melrose
	Position	Laboratory Coordinator
	Date	25.10.2016

Report approved by	Name	Sean Ramsay
	Position	Laboratory Director
	Date	25.10.2016

4 – Product Information / Specifications

4.1 Overview – a typical product composition

The basic structure and composition of artificial turf varies. To reach the goal of defined quality and specific functional performances, a set of the relevant parameters for the products / materials used was defined.
Materials / products typically used are as follows:

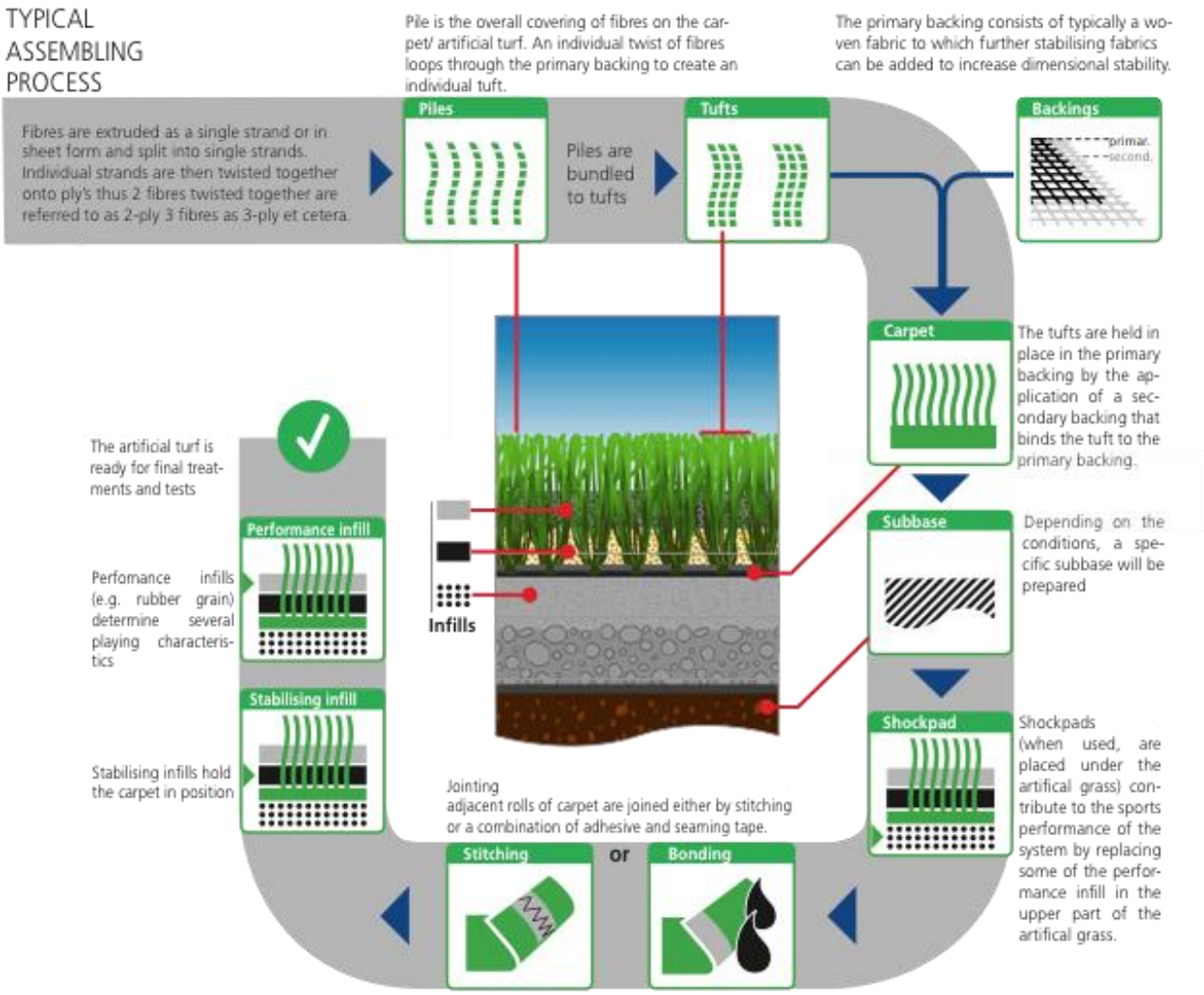

Fig. 1.3 Products / materials used to build up artificial turf

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4 – Product Information / Specifications

4.2 Artificial turf (1/2)

Manufacturer		CCGrass			
Tuft pattern		Straight			
Pile yarns		Yarn A	Yarn B	Yarn C	**Standard Test Method**
Yarn Manufacturer		CCGrass	-	-	
Product name, code		Stemgrass	-	-	
Pile yarn profile		See details below	See details below	See details below	_
Pile thickness [μ m]		340 micron	-	-	_
Pile colour [RAL]	**1**	Emerald	-	-	_
	2	Olive	-	-	_
	3	-	-	-	_
Pile width [mm]		1.6 mm	-	-	_
No of tufts/m²		8820 /m2	-	-	ISO1773
Pile length [mm]		60 mm	-	-	ISO 2549
Pile weight [g/m²]		1360 g/m2	-	-	ISO 8543
Pile yarn characterization		PE	-	-	_
Pile yarn dtex		12000	-	-	_

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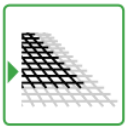
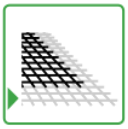
4 – Product Information / Specifications

4.2 Artificial turf (2/2)

	**Primary backing**	Product name / code	-
		Manufacturer	Yangzhouhengxin
	Re- enforcement scrim	Product name / code	-
		Manufacturer	Yangzhouhengxin
	**Secondary backing**	Product name / code	PU
		Manufacturer	CCGrass
		Dry application rate [g/m²]	680 g/m2
	**Carpet**	Minimum tuft withdrawal force [N]	30 N
		Carpet mass per unit area [g/m2]	2250 g/m2
	Method of jointing		
	**Bonded joints**	Adhesive brand name	Beijinghanfeng
		Adhesive manufacturer	Beijinghanfeng
		Application rate [g/lm]	-
		Jointing film brand name	Yihua Bonar
		Jointing film manufacturer	-
	**Stitched seams**	Tread brand name/product code	-
		Tread manufacturer	-
		Stitch rate [stitch per lm]	-

4.3 Performance infill

	Specifications	Standard Test Method
Product name / code	SBR	
Manufacturer	Genan	
Material type	SBR	
Material grading	0.5 - 2.5 mm	
Particle shape	Irregular	prEN 14955
Particle size range	0.5 - 2.5 mm	EN 933-Part 1
Bulk density [g/cm³]	0.45 g/cm3	EN 1097-3
Application rate [kg/m²]	16 kg/m2	

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4 – Product Information / Specifications

4.4 Stabilising infill

	Specifications	Standard Test Method
Product name / code	Silica Sand	
Manufacturer	Various	
Material type	Silica sand	
Material grading	0.5 - 1.0 mm	
Particle shape	Round	prEN 14955
Particle size [range]	0.5 - 1.0 mm	EN 933-Part 1
Bulk density [g/cm³]	1.460 g/cm3	EN 1097-3
Application rate [kg/m²]	15 kg/m2	

4.5 Shockpad / elastic layer*

	Specifications	Standard Test Method
Product name / code	-	
Manufacturer	-	
Type	-	
Composition**	-	
Bulk density [g/cm³]	-	
Thickness	-	EN 1979
Shock absorption [%]	-	FIFA 4a
Deformation	-	FIFA 5a
Tensile strength [N]	-	
Mass per unit area [kg/m²]	-	

* if part of system supplied
** type, rubber granule grading, binder content, etc

Football Turf Laboratory Test Report

4 – Product Information / Specification

4.6 Maintenance requirements (recommendations)

Equipment / material		Remarks
Tractor Unit		Purpose - the power unit that pulls the maintenance tools over the field
Drag	Brush	A maintenance attachment that re-distributes the infill and brings the fibres into a more upright position
	Mat	A maintenance tool used to re-distribute infill
Ball roll ramp		A testing device used to assess the speed of a football over the surface
Maintenance logbook		Is used to record all the maintenance activities that take place on the Football Turf Surface
Top up infill materials		to top up penalty spot and corner areas
…		For further maintenance requirements, please consult the manufacturer's recommendations for your specific system

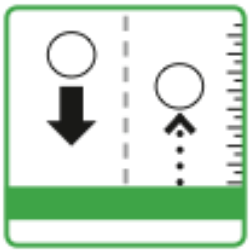
FIFA Licensee's comments / hints

Football Turf Laboratory Test Report

5 – Detailed Laboratory Test Results

5.1 Overview – ball and player to surface interactions

How is the field to play? By means of the following 8 parameters, this question can be answered very well. Furthermore, some values allow conclusions regarding maintenance in order to keep the field in top shape.

Parameter	Comments / hints
1- Vertical ball rebound 	The higher the value the higher the ball will rebound. The ball should not bounce too high or too low. Ball / surface interaction
2- Angled ball rebound 	Angled ball rebound is a combination of the hardness of the field and the resistance from the fibres to the ball and thus a high reading can come from a hard surface, or a low grip surface or a combination of both Ball / surface interaction
3- Ball roll 	The higher the value the faster the ball will run over the surface. The ball should not be too fast or too slow. Ball / surface interaction
4- Rotational resistance 	This simulates the player's ability to alter direction, too high a value and stress can occur across knee ligaments, too low and the player will not be able to grip the surface and may slip causing ligament damage. Player / surface interaction

Parameter	Comments / hints
5- Shock absorption 	Shock absorbency is an indicatic of how hard the field feels to th player. A value that is too lo indicates a hard field and caus damage to player's joints too so and the surface is energy sappir resulting in increases in fatigu and over-use injuries. Player / surface interaction
6- Deformation 	A surface that deforms too much will result in overstretching of ligaments particularly the around the ankle. Player / surface interaction

Football Turf Laboratory Test Report

5 – Detailed Test Results

5.2 Product identification

	Property		Test result
Artificial Turf	Carpet mass per unit area [g/m²]		2298 g/m²
	Tufts per unit area [m²]		9009 /m²
	Pile length above backing [mm]		60 mm
	Pile weight [g/m²]		1300 g/m²
	Water permeability of carpet [mm/h]		3573 mm/hr
	Free pile height		18 mm
	Yarn cross section and thickness		See Annex
Performance infill	Particle size range		0.8 – 2.0 mm
	Particle shape		A2
	Bulk density [g/cm³]		0.430 g/cm³
	Infill depth		32 mm
	Thermographic analysis	% organic	63 %
		% inorganic	37 %
Stabilising infill	Particle size range		0.5 - 1.0 mm
	Particle shape		B2
	Bulk density [g/cm³]		1.544 g/cm³
Shockpad / elastic layer (if part of system supplied)	Shock absorption [%]		-
	Deformation		-
	Thickness		-

5.3 Ball / surface interaction

Property		Condition		Test Results	**FIFA** Approval requirements QUALITY	PRO	**P** = passed **F** = failed QUAL-ITY	PRO
Vertical ball rebound		Initial, un-aged	Dry	0.84	0.6 –1m	0.6-0.85 m	Passed	Passed
			Wet	0.82			Passed	Passed
		After simulated wear	3'020 cycles	0.85				Passed
			6'020 cycles	0.96	0.6 – 1m		Passed	
Angled ball rebound		Dry		52	45 – 80%	45 – 80%	Passed	Passed
		Wet		64			Passed	Passed

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	**Reduced Ball roll**	Initial, un-aged	Dry	7.2	4 – 10m	4 – 8m	Passed	Passed
		After simulated wear 3'020 cycles	Dry	7.6				Passed
			Wet	7.9				Passed
		After simulated wear 6'020 cycles	Dry	8.5	4 – 12m		Passed	
			Wet	9.0			Passed	

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5 – Detailed Test Results

5.4 Player / surface interaction

Property		Condition		Test Results	**FIFA** Approval requirements QUALITY	QUALITY PRO	**P** = passed **F** = failed QUAL-ITY	PRO
	**Shock absorption**	Initial, Un-aged	Dry	65	57 – 68%	62 – 68%	Passed	Passed
			Wet	65			Passed	Passed
		After simulated wear	3'020 cycles	62				Passed
			6'020 cycles	58	57 – 68%		Passed	
		50°C		67		62 – 68%	Passed	Passed
		– 5°C[1]		66			Passed	Passed
	**Deformation**	Initial	Dry	10.0	6 – 11mm	6 – 10mm	Passed	Passed
			Wet	10.0			Passed	Passed
		After simulated wear	3'020 cycles	8.5				Passed
			6'020 cycles	7.8	6 – 11mm		Passed	
	**Rotational resistance**	Initial	Dry	38	27–48Nm	32–43Nm	Passed	Passed
			Wet	35			Passed	Passed
		After simulated wear	3'020 cycles	41				Passed
			6'020 cycles	43	27–48Nm		Passed	
	**Skin / surface friction**	Dry		0.70	0.35 – 0.75 μ	0.35 – 0.75 μ	Passed	Passed
	Skin abrasion	Dry		14	± 30 %	± 30 %	Passed	Passed

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5 – Detailed Test Results

5.5 Environmental impact (artificial, light, water)

Property		Aspect		Condition	Test result	**FIFA** Requirements **P**= passed **F**= failed	P/F
	**Pile yarns**	Colour change	1	After artificial weathering	4 - 5	≥ Grey scale 3	Passed
			2		4 - 5		Passed
			3		-		
		Yarn tensile strength	1		- 20 %	Change ≤ 50%	Passed
			2		- 34 %		Passed
			3		-		
	**Polymeric infill**	Colour change			4 - 5	≥ Grey scale 3	Passed
		Visual change in composition			No Change	No change	Passed
	**Complete system**	Water permeability		N/A	1691 mm/hr	>180 mm/h	Passed
	**Stitched joints**	Strength		Un-aged	-	≥ 1000N/100mm	
				Water aged	-		
	**Bonded joints**	Strength		Un-aged	1844 N/100mm	≥ 75N/100mm	Passed
				Water aged	1712 N/100mm		Passed
	**Carpet tuft**	Withdrawal force		Un-aged	49 N	≥ 30N	Passed
				Water aged	38 N		Passed
	Heat	category			Category 2/3	Information	
	Splash	Splash characteristic			> 1.5 %	Information	

5.6 Miscellaneous

	**Shockpad Elastic layer**	Tensile strength	Un-aged	-	≥ 0.15 MPa	

5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.1 DSC (Differential Scanning Colorimetry) scans of pile yarn

5.7.2 Performance infill particle grading curve / Stabilising infill particle grading curve

5.7.3 TGA (Thermo Gravimetric Analysis) of performance infill

5.7.4 Composition of unbound sub-base (if tested as part of system) Sub-base particle grading curve

5.7.5 Simulated wear, photos before / after

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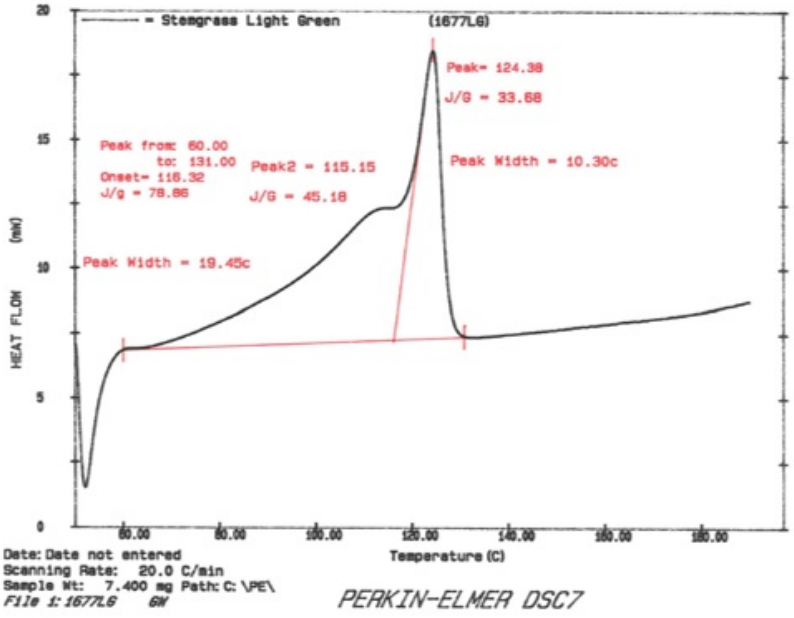
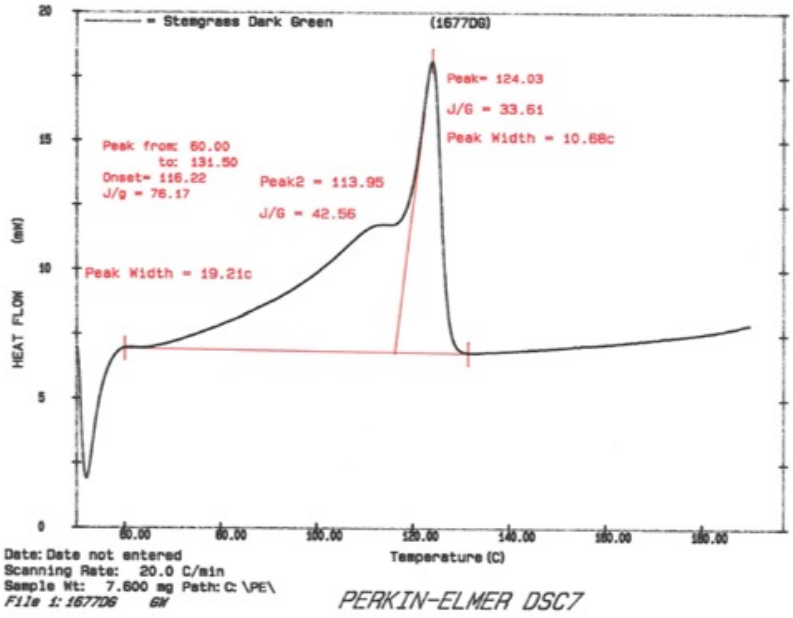
5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.1 DSC Differential Scanning Colorimetry scans of pile yarn





Comments:

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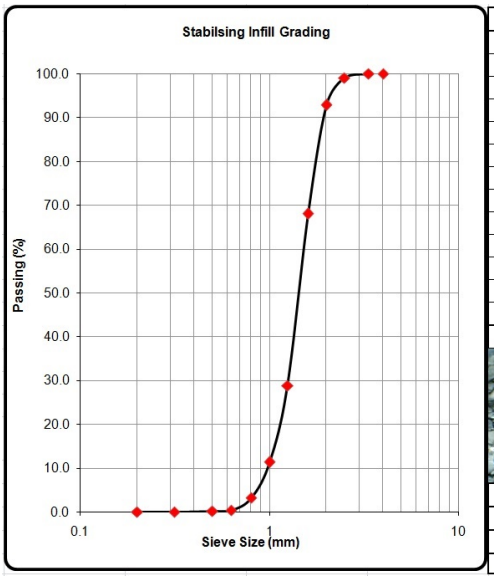
5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.2 a) Performance infill particle grading curve

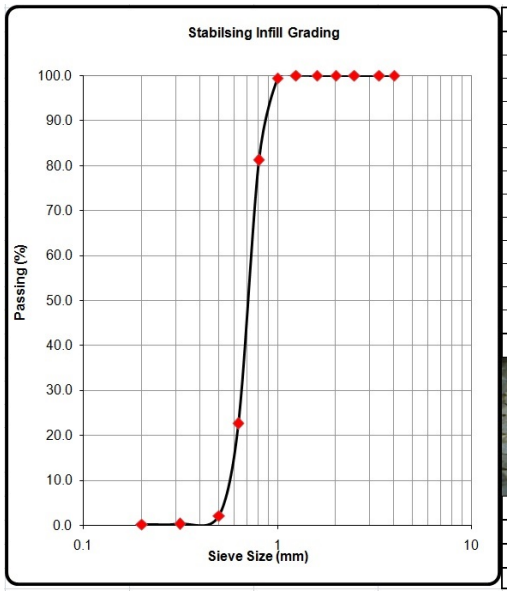


SIEVE SIZE (mm)	PASSING %
4.000	100.0
3.350	100.0
2.500	99.0
2.000	92.8
1.600	68.0
1.250	28.7
1.000	11.3
0.800	3.2
0.630	0.4
0.500	0.1
0.315	0.0
0.200	0.0
Passing to base tray	0.0

PARTICLE PICTURE

PARTICLE SHAPE DESIGNATION	
A2	
BULK DENSITY	
0.430	Mg/m³

5.7.2 b) Stabilising infill particle grading curve



SIEVE SIZE (mm)	PASSING %
4.000	100.0
3.350	100.0
2.500	100.0
2.000	100.0
1.600	100.0
1.250	100.0
1.000	99.4
0.800	81.2
0.630	22.5
0.500	2.1
0.315	0.2
0.200	0.1
Passing to base tray	0.0

PARTICLE PICTURE

PARTICLE SHAPE DESIGNATION	
B2	
BULK DENSITY	
1.544	Mg/m³

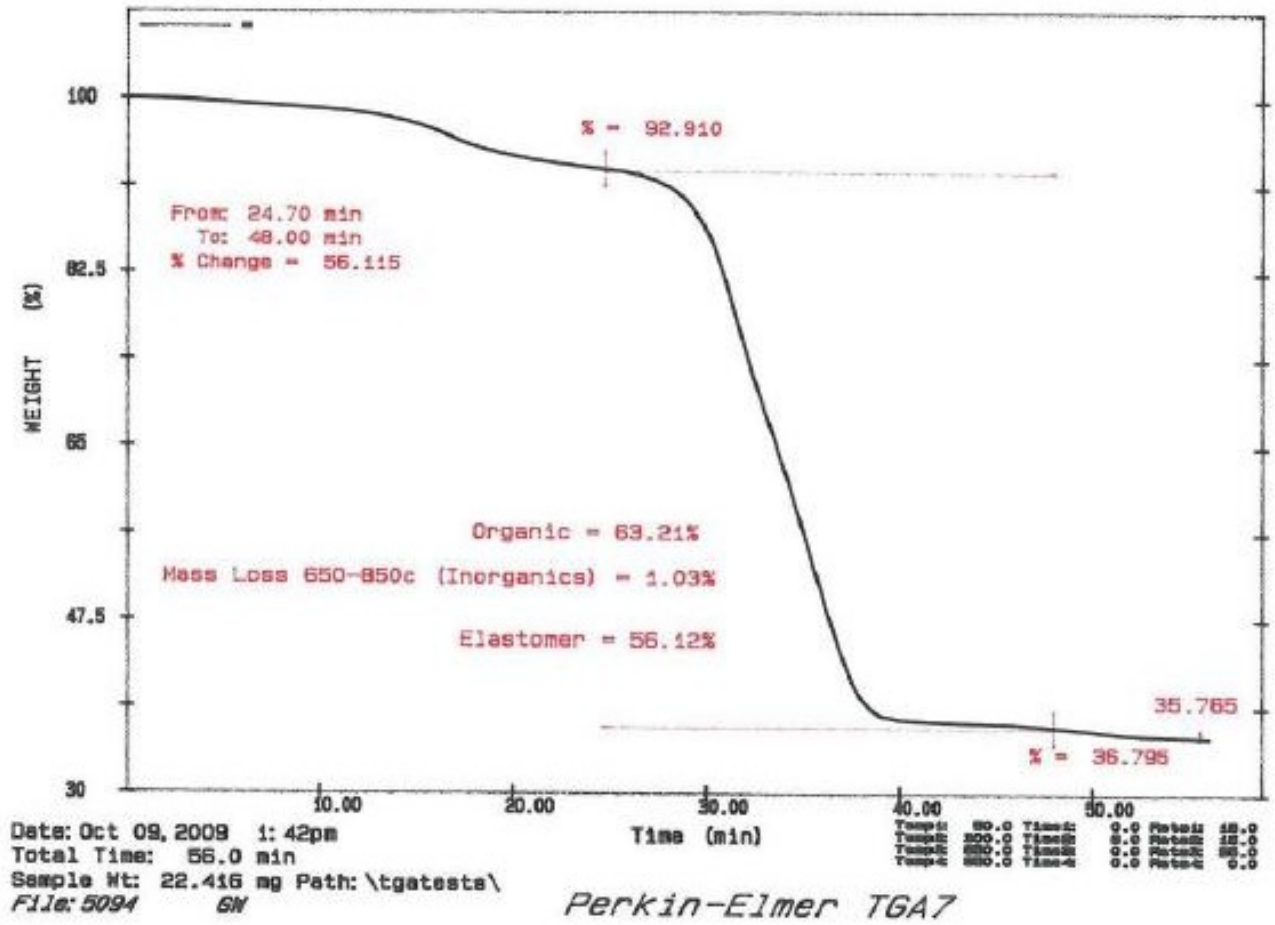
Comments:

Football Turf Laboratory Test Report

5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.3 TGA of performance infill



Comments:

5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.4 Sub base (if tested as part of system)

Composition	-
Particle size range	-
Particle shape	-
Thickness	-
Compaction & test method	-

Sub-base particle grading curve

Comments:

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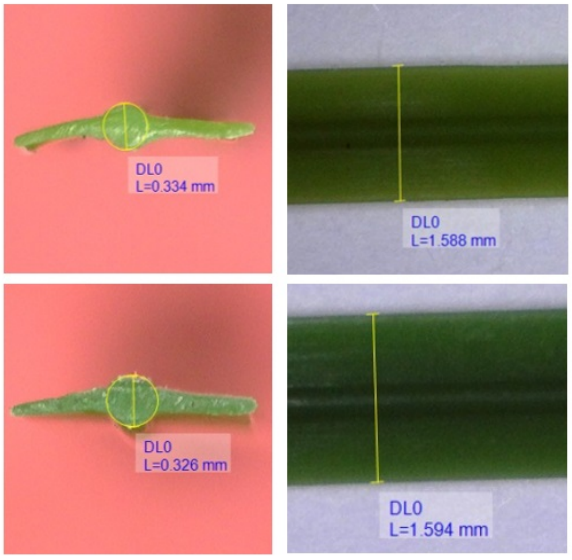
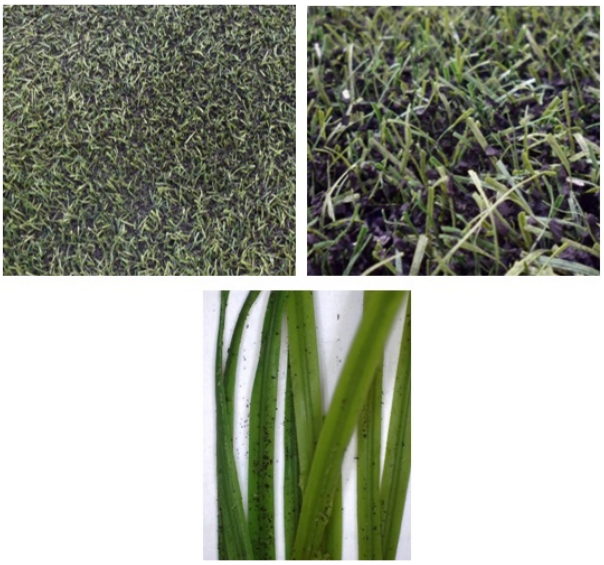
5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.5 Simulated wear (photos before / after wear) Page: 1

Before wear	After wear
Pre-Wear 	**3000 Lisport XL Cycles** 
Yarn 	**6000 Lisport XL Cycles** 

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5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.5 Simulated wear (photos before / after wear) Page: 2

Before wear	After wear

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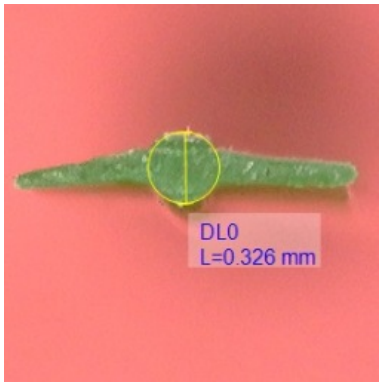
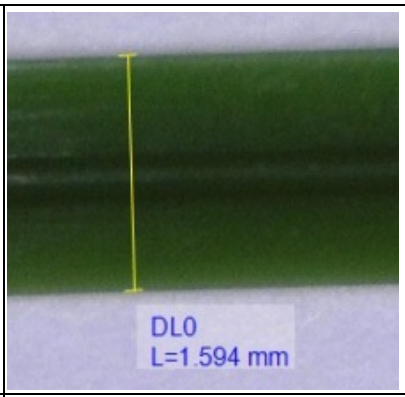
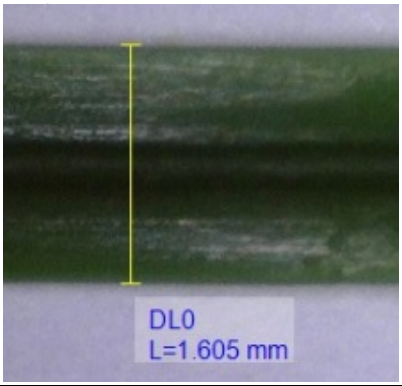
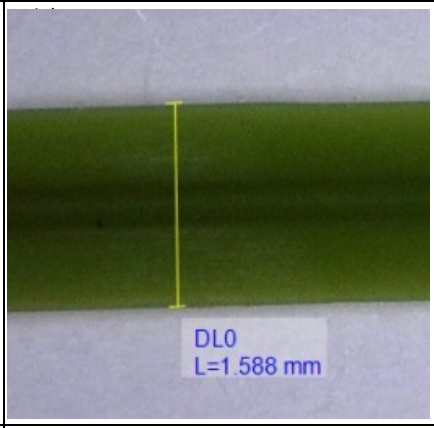
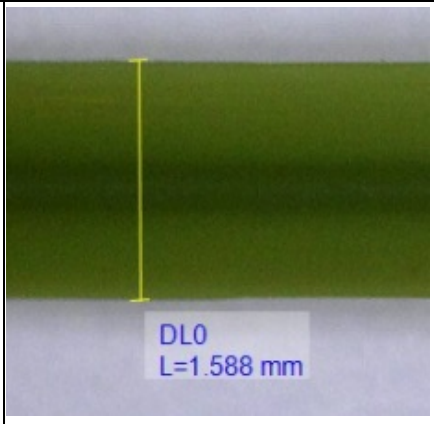
5 – Detailed Test Results

5.7 Explanatory graphs / pictures

5.7.5 Yarn characteristics

		
		
Cross-section Yarn 3	Side A Yarn 3	Side B Yarn 3

Details of dimension measurements

Emerald yarn - 326 micron, 1.6 mm, circle diameter 326 micron, Olive yarn - 334 micron, 1.6 mm, circle diameter 334 mic